## Solid Geometry - Paper 4 - Mark Scheme

Question 1

| 7 (a) | 4.53 or $4.526-4.530 \ldots$ | 3 | SC2 for figs 453 or 4526-4530 If SC0, M1 for $\pi \times(\text { figs } 31)^{2} \times 15$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (b) | 3.62 to 3.624 ft | 2 ft | M1 for their (a) $\times$ figs 8 oe |
| (c) (i) | $360-2 \times 90-60$ oe | 2 | E2 The 90's and the 60 must be clearly justified. Accept in diagram. <br> SC1 for 60 or two 90's soi in correct positions oe e.g $360 \div 3$ scores 0 |
| (ii) | 0.649 (0.6492 to 0.6493) | 2 | M1 for $\pi \times$ figs $62 \div 3$ |
| (iii) | 7.53 (7.527 or 7.528...) | 3 | M1 for their (ii) $\times 3$ <br> M1 (indep) for $18 \times$ figs 31 <br> This M is spoiled by extra lengths. |
| (iv) | 112.9 to 113 ft | 1 ft | $\mathbf{f t}$ their (iii) $\times 15$ |

Question 2

| 6 (a) | $\frac{4}{3} \pi \times 2.4^{3}$ <br> $57.87-57.92$ to at least 4 figures | M1 <br> A1 | Must see method |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (b) (i) | 14.4, 9.6, 4.8 | 1, 1, 1 | Any order |
| (ii) | $664(663.5-663.6) \mathrm{ft}$ | 1ft |  |
| (iii) | 315 or 316 or 317 (315.2-316.8) ft | 1 ft | ft their (b)(ii) - $6 \times$ ' 57.9 ' (only if positive) |
| (iv) | 507 (506.8-506.9) ft | 2 ft | M1 for $(14.4 \times 9.6+14.4 \times 4.8+9.6 \times 4.8) \times 2$ or their 3 lengths. |
| (c) (i) | Height seen or implied as $6 \times 4.8$ or better $\pi \times 2.4^{2} \times$ their height 521 (520.8-521.3) www 3 | M1 |  |
|  |  | M1 | Indep |
|  |  | A1 |  |
| (ii) | 174 or 173 (173.2-174.1) ft | 1ft | ft their (c)(i) $-6 \times$ ' 57.9 ' only if positive |
| (iii) | 470-471 cao www 3 | 3 | M1 for $2 \times \pi \times 2.4^{2}$ (36.17 to 36.2 ), and M1 indep for $\pi \times 4.8 \times$ their height from (c)(i) |

Question 3

| 8 (a) | $40 \div 10$ and $12 \div 6$ (or $12 \div 3$ ) and $6 \div 3$ (or $6 \div 6$ ) oe $4 \times 2 \times 2=16$ reducing (seen) to 16 | E2 | M1 Allow drawing for M1 but must see reaching 16 for E2 <br> Reaching 16 without any errors or omissions $\mathbf{S C 1}$ for $\frac{40 \times 12 \times 6}{\text { their (b) }}$ even if $=16$ or $4 \times 2 \times 2=16$ or $4 \times 4 \times 1=16$ without other working |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (b) | 180 | 1 |  |
| (c) (i) | 23640 (allow 23600 ) | 2 | M1 for their $180 \times 8 \times 16+600$ |
| (ii) | 23.64 (or 23.6) ft | 1ft | ft their (i) $\div 1000$ |
| (d) (i) | 216 | 2 | M1 for $(10 \times 6+10 \times 3+6 \times 3) \times 2$ oe |
| (ii) | 8.64 | 3 | M1 for their (i) $\times 16 \times 25$ <br> M1 (indep) for $\div 100^{2}$ <br> Figs 864 imply M1 only |
| (e) | 75.3 (75.26 to 75.33...) | 3 | M1 for $\frac{4}{3} \pi \times 0.5^{3}$ ( 0.5235 ..) Implied also by 104.7.... <br> then M1 (dep) for their (b) $-200 \times$ their $\frac{4}{3} \pi \times 0.5^{3}$ must be giving positive answer |
| (f) | $0.842(0.8419-0.8421)$ | 3 | M1 for $\left(\frac{4}{3} \pi r^{3}\right)=50 \div 20$ then M1 for $\frac{50 \div 20}{\frac{4}{3} \pi}(0.5966$ to 0.5972$)$ |
|  |  |  | After 0 scored SC1 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{50}{\frac{4}{3} \pi}}$ (implied by 2.29) |

Question 4


## Question 5

| 4 | (a) (i) 218 (217.7 to 218) <br> (ii) 501 (500.7 to 501.4) <br> (iii) 99 | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ 1 \mathrm{ft} \\ 2 \mathrm{ft} \end{gathered}$ | M1 for $1 / 3 \pi \times 4^{2} \times 13$ <br> ft their (a) $\times 2.3$ <br> $\mathrm{ft} 50000 \div$ their (a)(ii) and truncated to whole number <br> M1 for $50000 \div$ their (a)(ii) oe or answers 99.8 or 100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) their (a)(i) $\times\left(\frac{32.5}{13}\right)^{3}$ oe 3400 or 3410 (3401 to 3407 ) | M2 A1 | or $1 / 3 \pi \times 10^{2} \times 32.5$ <br> or M1 for $(32.5 \div 13)^{3}(=15.625)$ seen or $(13 \div 32.5)^{3}(=0.064)$ seen www3 |
|  | (c) $\left(r^{2}=\right) 550 \div 12 \pi$ | M2 | $\begin{aligned} & (14.58 \text { to } 14.6) \\ & \text { or M1 for } 12 \pi r^{2}=550 \text { or better } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 3.82 (3.818 to 3.821) | A1 | www3 |

Question 6

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 8 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
(a) (i) \(396(395.6-396)\) \\
(ii) \(3.13(3.125-3.128 \ldots\) ) ft \\
(iii) \(144(144-144.4) \mathrm{ft}\) \\
(b) (i) \(311(310.8-311.1)\) \\
(ii) \(3.50(3.496\) to 3.50\() \mathrm{ft}\)
\end{tabular} \& 4
2 ft
2 ft

5

2 ft \& | M1 for $\frac{2}{3} \times \pi \times 3^{3}$ and M1 (independent) for $\pi \times 3^{2} \times 12$, |
| :--- |
| M1 (dependent on M2) for adding |
| $126 \pi$ implies M3 |
| ft their (i) $\times 7.9 \div 1000$. |
| M1 for $\times 7.9$ soi by figs 313 or $3125-3128 \ldots$ |
| ft $15 \times 6 \times 6-$ their (a)(i) |
| M1 for $6 \times 6 \times 15$ oe |
| M1 for $2 \times \pi \times 3^{2}$ and M1 (independent) for $\pi \times 6 \times 12$ and M1 for $\pi \times 3^{2}$, |
| M1 (dependent on M3) for adding. |
| ( $99 \pi$ implies M4) |
| ft their $(\mathbf{b})(\mathbf{i}) \times 0.01125$ |
| M1 for their (b)(i) $\div 8$ and $\times$ figs 9 |
| implied by figs 3496 to 350 | <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

## Question 7

| 6 (a) | 23.6 (23.60...) | 2 | M1 for $14^{2}+19^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (b) | 2300 or 2303 to 2304 cao | 4 | M3 for $2 \times 1 / 2 \times 14 \times 19+14 \times 36+19 \times 36+$ their $B C \times 36$ <br> M2 for 4 of these added <br> M1 for $1 / 2 \times 14 \times 19$ |
| (c) | 4788 or 4790 cao | 2 | M1 their triangle area $\times 36$ |
| (d) | $43(.0)$ or 43.04 to 43.05 cao | 2 | M1 for (their (a) $)^{2}+36^{2}$ or $36^{2}+19^{2}+14^{2}$ |
| (e) | $18.9^{\circ}$ to $19.02^{\circ}$ cao | 3 | M2 for inv $\sin \left(\frac{14}{\text { their } C E}\right)$ or $\operatorname{inv} \tan \left(\frac{14}{\sqrt{19^{2}+36^{2}}}\right)$ or |
|  |  |  | $\operatorname{inv} \cos \left(\frac{\sqrt{19^{2}+36^{2}}}{\text { their } C E}\right)$ or complete longer methods <br> (M1 for clearly identifying angle $C E A$ ) |

Question 8


## Question 9

| 4 | (a) (i) $2.7 \times \frac{20}{12}$ oe $=4.5$ <br> (ii) $1 / 3 \pi \times 4.5^{2} \times 20-1 / 3 \pi \times 2.7^{2} \times 12$ or $\left(1-(3 / 5)^{3}\right) \times 1 / 3 \pi \times 4.5^{2} \times 20$ oe 332.3 to 332.6 or 332 or 333 <br> (b) (i) $8^{2}+(4.5-2.7)^{2}$ oe sq root <br> 8.2 <br> (ii) 185 or 186 or 185.5 or 185.45 to 185.51 | E2 <br> M3 <br> A1 <br> M1 <br> M1 <br> E1 <br> 5 | M1 for ( $\mathrm{SF}=$ ) 20/12 or 12/20 (but not from 2.7/4.5 or $4.5 / 2.7$ ) <br> M1 for $1 / 3 \pi \times 4.5^{2} \times 20(424 \ldots$ or $135 \pi)$ and M1 for $1 / 3 \pi \times 2.7^{2} \times 12(91.6$..or $29.16 \pi$ ) <br> e.g. Alt: $20^{2}+4.5^{2}$ and $12^{2}+2.7^{2}$ <br> Dep on 1st M1 Alt: 20.5-12.3 <br> Other complete correct methods are M2 <br> No errors seen <br> M4 for $\pi \times 4.5 \times 20.5-\pi \times 2.7 \times 12.3$ <br> or other complete correct method or M3 for $\pi \times 4.5 \times 20.5$ or $\pi \times 2.7 \times 12.3$ ( 290 or $92.25 \pi$ ) ( $104.3 \ldots$ or $33.21 \pi$ ) or B2 for (slant height of large cone $=$ ) 20.5 or (slant height of removed cone $=$ ) 12.3 or M1 for $\sqrt{4.5^{2}+20^{2}}$ or $\sqrt{2.7^{2}+12^{2}}$ or $12 / 8 \times 8.2$ oe or $20 / 8 \times 8.2$ oe |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Question 10

| 4 | (a) (i) 28 cao <br> (ii) 420 <br> (b) $\quad\left(r^{3}=\right) \frac{3 \times 1080}{4 \pi}$ oe $(r=) \sqrt[3]{\frac{3 \times 1080}{4 \pi}}$ oe 6.36 or 6.37 www <br> (c) (i) 24 <br> (ii) 232 (231.6 to 232.2) | 2 <br> 2ft <br>  <br> M1 <br>  <br> M1dep <br> A1 <br> B1 <br> 3 | M1 for $\frac{350 \times 16}{200}$ oe or $350 \div 12.5$ oe or $1.75 \times 16$ oe ft for their $28 \times 15$ M1 for their $28 \times \frac{240}{16}$ or $\frac{350 \times 240}{200}$ oe or $1.75 \times 240$ oe <br> Correct rearrangement soi by 257 to 258 <br> Dependent on previous M1 <br> 6.364 to 6.366 <br> M1 for $\pi \times 2.5^{2} \times 1.8$ (soi by 35.3 to 35.4 ) or area $=20 \times 30-$ their $24 \times \pi \times 2.5^{2}$ (soi by 128.7 to 129 ) and M1dep for $1080-\left(\pi \times 2.5^{2} \times 1.8\right) \times$ their 24 or their area $\times 1.8$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Question 11

| 6 | (a) (i) $141(141.3$ to 141.4$)$ <br> (ii) $8.93(8.93 \ldots)$ <br> (b) (i) 2.98 or 2.976 to 2.977 <br> (ii) Answer rounds to 15.7 <br> (c) 535 or 536 ( 534.9 to 535.8 ) | 2 <br> 3 <br> $2 f t$ <br> $2 f t$ | M1 for $\pi \times 4.5 \times 10$ <br> M2 for $\sqrt{10^{2}-4.5^{2}}$ <br> or M1 for $h^{2}+4.5^{2}=10^{2}$ implied by 79.75 <br> ft their (a)(ii) $\div 3$ www correct to 3 sf or better <br> M1 for their (a)(ii) $\div 3$ <br> ft their (a)(i) $\div 9$ correct to 3 sf or better <br> or $\pi \times 1.5 \times \sqrt{\text { their } 2.98^{2}+1.5^{2}}$ <br> M1 for their (a)(i) $\div 9$ or $\pi \times 1.5 \times 10 \div 3$ oe or $\pi \times 1.5 \times \sqrt{\text { their } 2.98^{2}+1.5^{2}}$ <br> M1 for area of one circle $\pi \times 1.5^{2}$ or $\pi \times 4.5^{2}$ (7.0685 or 63.617) <br> and M1 for their (a)(i) - their (b)(ii) <br> (large cone SA - small cone SA) <br> ( $141-15.7$ ) <br> (= 125.3 to 125.7) <br> and M1 for $12 \times \pi \times 9$ (curved area of cylinder) <br> (339.292..) <br> and M1 for correct collection of 4 areas |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Question 12

| 1 | (a) 1 min 36 s www <br> (b) 0.954 to 0.956 www <br> (c) 8.09 to 8.10 www | 3 3 4 | M1 for $1.2 \times 0.8 \times 0.5(=0.48)$ <br> A1 1.6 or 96 <br> If $\mathbf{A 0}, \mathbf{B 1}$ for correctly converting to min and sec <br> Dep on M1 <br> M2 for $\frac{\text { their } 0.48}{\pi \times 0.4^{2}}$ or M1 for $\pi \times 0.4^{2} \times d=` .48$ ' <br> M1 for $\pi \times 0.4^{2}(0.503)$ condone $\times 2$ <br> and M1 for $\pi \times 0.8 \times 1.2$ (3.02) <br> M1 for their area $\times 2.3(\operatorname{dep} \mathbf{M 1}$ M1) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Question 13 |  |  |  |
| 6 | (a) (i) 13 or 13.0 www <br> (ii) 13.32 to 13.35 or 13.3 <br> (b) (i) 36.86 to 36.87 or 36.9 <br> (ii) 2.770 to 2.774 or 2.77 | 3 2 2 | M1 for $3^{2}+4^{2}$ oe Equiv if find $A C$ first and M1 for $\sqrt{12^{2}+\text { their }\left(3^{2}+4^{2}\right)}$ <br> M1 for $\sin =\frac{3}{\text { their } A P}$ or $\tan =\frac{3}{\text { their } A C}$ oe M1 for $\tan (P B C)=\frac{3}{4}$ oe M2 for $\frac{4 \sin \text { their }(\mathbf{b})(\mathbf{i})}{\sin 120}$ or M1 for correct implicit eqn |

## Question 14

| 10 (a) | 2030 or 2040 or 2034 to 2036. (...) | 2 | $(V=) \frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times 9^{2} \times 24$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (b) |  |  | Accept $648 \pi$ for 2 marks if final answer |
|  | (upper radius =) 3 | B1 | accept $9 \times \frac{8}{24}$ oe |
|  | (vol cut off $=$ ) $\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times$ their $3^{2} \times 8$ | M1 | (=75.36 to 75.41) their $r$ must be less than 9 |
|  | their (a) - their 75.39 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M1 } \\ & \text { dep } \end{aligned}$ | [ alternate method M1 for ratio sides 1:3 <br> M1 ratio vols 1:27 <br> M1 their $($ a $) \times 26 \div 27$ ] <br> $624 \pi$ implies B1 M2 or M3 |
|  | 1958 to 1964.(...) | E1 | must see a figure after decimal point if 1960 |
| (c) | $1960=5 \times \pi \times r^{2} \times 15$ soi | M1 |  |
|  | $r^{2}=1960 \div \pi \div 15 \div 5$ | M1 | implied by 8.318... |
|  | $\sqrt{ }$ their 8.318 | M1 | dep on M1 M1 |
|  | 2.88 to 2.89 | E1 | SC2 for $5 \times \pi \times 2.9^{2} \times 15=1980$ to 1982 |

Question 15

| 5 (a) (i) | 980 (979.6 to 980.3...) www 4 | 4 | M3 for $\left(\pi \times 8^{2} \times 6\right)-\left(2 \times \frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 3^{3}\right)$ <br> Or M1 for $\pi \times 8^{2} \times 6$ <br> and M1 for $[2 \times] \frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 3^{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (ii) | 0.98[0] (0.9796 to 0.9803...) | 1ft | ft their (i) $\div 1000$ but not in terms of $\pi$ |
| (b) | $1.2[0]$ (1.195 to 1.196) | 2ft | ft their (a)(i) $\times 1.22 \div 1000$ <br> or their (a)(ii) $\times 1.22$ <br> SC1ft for figs 12[0] or 1195 to 1196 <br> Apply ft to SC |
| (c) | $4.88 \text { or } 4.87 \text { (4.871 to } 4.878 . .)$ www 2 | 2 ft | ft their (a)(i) $\div \pi 8^{2}$ provided their (a)(i) is not $384 \pi$ or 1206... <br> M1 for their (a)(i) $\div \pi 8^{2}$ |

## Question 16

| 5 | (a) (b) (c) | 55.6 to 55.61 www <br> 90.6 or 90.57 to 90.58 <br> 25.19 to $25.21,30.23$ to 30.246 or $30.2,57.95$ to 57.97 or $58[.0]$ <br> 16.8 to 16.842 | 3 3 3 | M2 for $\sqrt{46^{2}+24^{2}+20^{2}}$ oe $\lfloor\sqrt{3092}\rfloor$ <br> or M1 for $46^{2}+24^{2}$ oe [soi by 2692 or art 51.9] or $46^{2}+20^{2}$ oe [soi by 2516 or art 50.2] or $24^{2}+20^{2}$ oe [soi by 976 or art 31.2] <br> M2 for $\frac{20000}{(20 \times 24 \times 46)} \times 100$ oe <br> or M1 for $20 \times 24 \times 46$ [22080] <br> M2 for $20 \times \sqrt[3]{2}$ or $24 \times \sqrt[3]{2}$ or $46 \times \sqrt[3]{2}$ <br> M1 for $\sqrt[3]{2}$ oe seen [1.259 to 1.261] <br> M2 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{20000}{4 / 3 \pi}}$ oe or answer figs 168 to 16842 <br> or M1 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{20000}{4 / 3 \pi}}$ [4770-4780] seen |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Question 17

| 8 | (a) $\begin{array}{l}2 x+7 \text { final answer } \\ x+9 \text { final answer }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

(b) $2(2 x+3)(x+5)$ at any stage $2 x^{2}+3 x+10 x+15$ or better $4 x^{2}+26 x+30$
(c) (i) $4 x^{2}+26 x-45[=0]$ soi

$$
\frac{-26 \pm \sqrt{(26)^{2}-4(4)(-45)}}{2(4)}
$$

$-7.92,1.42$ final answers
(ii) $6.42[0 \ldots]$

2 B1 for each, accept in either order
After 0 scored allow SC1 mark for both correct but unsimplified
M1 The $\times 2$ could be embedded within one of the brackets e.g. $(4 x+6)(x+5)$
B1 Expands brackets correctly
E1 No errors seen and two previous stages shown
B1

B1 ft ft their $4 x^{2}+26 x \pm k[k \neq 0]$ oe
B1 ft
In square root $\mathbf{B 1} \mathbf{f t}$ for $(26)^{2}-4(4)(-45)$ or better (1396)

If in form $\frac{p+\sqrt{q}}{r}$ or $; \frac{p-\sqrt{q}}{r}$
B1 ft for -26 and 2(4) or better
B1 B1 If B0, SC1 for -7.9 and 1.4 or both answers $-7.920 \ldots ., 1.420 \ldots$.
or for- $7.92,1.42$ seen
$1 \mathbf{f t} \mathrm{ft}$ their greatest positive root
If their $x \leq 2$ then $\mathrm{ft} x+5$
If their $x>2$ then $\mathrm{ft} 2 x+3$

## Question 18

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 3 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
(a) \(7.407 \ldots\) or 7.41 \\
(b) 9 \\
(c) (i) 6.36 to 6.37 www \\
(ii) 508 to 510 \\
(d) \(\sqrt{2}\) or \(1.41[1.414 \ldots] \mathrm{www}\)
\end{tabular} \& 1
2
3

2 \& | M1 for $1080 \div(12 \times 10)$ oe |
| :--- |
| M2 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{1080}{\frac{4}{3} \pi}}$ oe |
| or M1 for $\frac{1080}{\frac{4}{3} \pi}$ oe [ 257.7 to 258.7] |
| Accept 4.18 to 4.19 for $4 / 3 \pi$ |
| M1 for $4 \times \pi \times(\text { their }(\mathbf{c})(\mathbf{i}))^{2}$ |
| Allow over 1 or $\sqrt{2}: 1$ etc |
| M1 for $(R / r)^{2}=2$ oe |
| or $\left[R^{2}=\right](2 \times$ their $(\mathbf{c})(i i)) / 4 \pi \mathbf{o r}$ |
| $\left[R^{2}=\right] 2 \times(\text { their }(\mathbf{c})(\mathbf{i}))^{2}$ | <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

Question 19

| (a) <br> (b) (i) <br> (ii) | 371 or 371.1... <br> 1740 or 1743.6 to 1744.2 <br> 87 cao <br> www 5 | 4 <br>  <br> 4 <br> 4 <br> 5 | M3 for $(6 \times 4 \times 12)+(2 \times 6 \times 0.5 \times 4 \times 4 \times \sin 60)$ oe or M2 for area of 1 or 2 hexagons <br> or M1 for area of one relevant triangle or trapezium or rectangle within hexagon <br> If $\mathbf{0}$ scored SC1 for 288 shown <br> M3 for $\frac{12000}{4} \div\left(\pi \times 0.74^{2}\right)$ oe or SC2 for figs 174[3..] or 174[4..] or B1 for $\pi \times 0.74^{2}$ seen [1.72..] or B1 for 12000 / 4 soi by 3000 <br> B4 for 87.39 to 87.43 <br> or M3 for $[r=] \sqrt{\frac{\text { figs } 12}{\pi \times \text { figs } 5}}$ oe <br> or M2 for $\left[r^{2}=\right]=\frac{\text { figs } 12}{\pi \text { figs } 5}$ oe <br> or M1 for figs $12=\pi r^{2} \times$ figs 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Question 20

| 4 | (a) | 3080 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | (b) | 46.2 or 46.18 to 46.2 www |
|  | (c) | 8.7 or 8.7 to 8.72 www |
|  | (d) | 217 |
|  | (e) | 25.13875 final answer |
|  |  |  |

## Question 21



## Question 22

| 4 | (a) (i) $90 \div\left(42 / 360 \times \pi \times 8^{2}\right)$ o.e. <br> 3.836 to 3.837 <br> (ii) 131 or 130.75 to 130.9 nfww <br> (b) 2.42 or 2.416 to 2.419 | M3 <br> A1 <br> 5 <br> 3 | M2 for $42 / 360 \times \pi \times 8^{2} \times h=90$ or M1 for $42 / 360 \times \pi \times 8^{2}$ <br> M2 for $42 / 360 \times \pi \times 2 \times 8 \times 3.84$ oe [22.48 to 22.53] or M1 for $42 / 360 \times \pi \times 2 \times 8$ oe soi [5.86 to 5.87] and M1 for $2 \times(8 \times 3.84)$ [61.37 to 61.44] and M1 for $2 \times\left(42 / 360 \times \pi \times 8^{2}\right)$ [46.88 to 47] <br> M2 for $3.84 \times \sqrt[3]{\frac{22.5}{90}}$ oe or $h=\sqrt[3]{\frac{3.84^{3} \times 22.5}{90}}$ or M1 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{22.5}{90}}$ oe or $\sqrt[3]{\frac{90}{22.5}}$ oe seen or $\frac{3.84^{3}}{h^{3}}=\frac{90}{22.5}$ oe |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Question 23

3

| (a) | $9-2 x, 7-2 x$ oe |
| :--- | :--- |
| (b) | $\begin{array}{l}x(9-2 x)(7-2 x) \\ 4 x^{3}-32 x^{2}+63 x\end{array}$ |


| $\mathbf{2}$ | B1 for each, accept in any order |
| :---: | :--- |
| M1FT |  |
| A1 | Correct expansion and simplification with no errors |

## Question 24

| 6 (a) <br> (b) <br> (c) | 329.7 to 330 <br> 2970 or 2967 to 2969.[...] <br> 11.5 or 11.6 or 11.53 to 11.55 | 3 <br> 4 3FT | M2 for $1 / 2 \pi\left(12^{2}+8.75^{2}-3.25^{2}\right)$ oe or M1 for $1 / 2 \pi 12^{2}$ or $1 / 2 \pi 8.75^{2}$ or $1 / 2 \pi 3.25^{2}$ <br> SC2 for answer 1318 to 1320 <br> M3 for $1 / 2 \pi(24+17.5+6.5) \times 35+$ their $(\mathbf{a})$ or <br> M2 for $1 / 2 \pi(24+17.5+6.5) \times 35$ or <br> M1 for $1 / 2 \pi \times 24$ or $1 / 2 \pi \times 17.5$ or $1 / 2 \pi \times 6.5$ <br> SC3 for 3955 to 3960 dep on SC2 in (a) <br> M1 for their $\mathbf{( a )} \times 35$ <br> A1 for 11500 or 11530 to 11550 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (d) (i) <br> (ii) | $\frac{r}{h}=\frac{20}{40} \quad \text { or } \quad \frac{r}{20}=\frac{h}{40}$ <br> 35.3 or 35.31 to 35.34 | 1 3 | Accept $20: 40=r: h$ leading to $40 r=20 h \quad[r=h / 2]$ $\frac{20}{40}=\frac{1}{2}$ and $\frac{r}{h}=\frac{1}{2}$ <br> M2 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{\text { their } 11545 \times 12}{\pi}}$ oe or $2 \times$ their $r$ or M1 for their $11545=\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times\left(\frac{h}{2}\right)^{2} \times h$ oe or their $11545=\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times r^{2} \times 2 r$ oe |

Question 25

| 3 | (a) | 62705 | $\mathbf{2}$ | M1 for $75246 \div 6$ soi by 12541 <br> or $75246 \times 5$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| (b) | 10.9 or $10.88 \ldots$ | $\mathbf{3}$ | M2 for $\frac{(150675-135890)}{135890} \times 100$ oe <br> or <br> M1 for correct fraction soi by $0.1088 \ldots$ <br> or $\frac{150675}{135890} \times 100$ soi by $110.88 \ldots$ |  |


| (c) | 127000 | 3 | M2 for $135890 \div 1.07$ oe or <br> M1 for 135890 associated with $107 \%$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (d) (i) | 59112 to 59113 or 59100 or 59110 <br> or 59119 to 59120 or 59100 nfww | 3 | M2 for $\pi \times 21 \times\left(30^{2}-2^{2}\right)$ oe Or <br> M1 for $\pi \times 21 \times 30^{2}$ or $\pi \times 21 \times 2^{2}$ |
| (ii) | (a) 0.0125 | 1 |  |
|  | (b) 7580 or 7582 or 7581 or 7583 nfww | 4 | M1 for $21 \times 29.7 \times$ their 0.0125 [ $=7.796$ or $7.8[0]]$ and M1 for their $\mathbf{( d )} \mathbf{( i )} \div(21 \times 29.7 \times$ their 0.0125$)$ A1 for 7580 to 7583.2 (non integer) |
|  |  |  | If 0 then $\mathbf{S C} 1$ for their $\mathbf{( d )}$ (i) $\div(21 \times 29.7 \times 0.125)$ |

## Question 26

| 5 | (a) (i) <br> (ii) <br> (b) | 2412 to $2413 \ldots$. <br> 2.41[0] <br> 1 min 24 s <br> 14 | B2 <br> B1 <br> 4 <br> 4 <br>  | Must be at least 4 figures shown <br> M1 for $\pi \times 8^{2} \times 12$ oe <br> B3 for 83.76 to $83.8[0]$ or 84 or 1.396 to 1.397 or 1.4 or 1 min 23.76 to 1 min 23.8 seen or M2 for $\frac{1}{3} \pi \times 4^{2} \times 10 \div 2[80 / 3 \pi]$ or M1 for $\frac{1}{3} \pi \times 4^{2} \times 10[160 / 3 \pi$ or 167.5 to 167.6] <br> M1 for $\frac{2410}{\frac{1}{3} \pi \times 4^{2} \times 10}$ or $\frac{2410}{\text { their cone vol from part }(b)}$ <br> A1 for 14.3 to $14.4 \ldots$. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Question 27

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 10 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
(a) \\
(b) \\
(c) (i) \\
(ii) \\
(iii)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
[r=] 2.30[9 \ldots]
\] \\
333 or 332.5 to 332.6 \\
30 \\
6.65 or 6.647 to \(6.648[\) [..] \\
40 [.0] or 40.1 or 40.0 to 40.2 nfww
\end{tabular} \& 3
4
4

3
2

2 \& | B2 for $[\mathrm{r}=] 2.31$ |
| :--- |
| or M2 for $4 \tan 30$ |
| or M1 for $\frac{r}{4}=\tan 30$ |
| M3 for $0.5 \times 8 \times 8 \times \sin 60 \times 12$ oe or M2 for $0.5 \times 8 \times 8 \times \sin 60$ oe or M1 for their triangle area $\times 12$ shown dep on ' $\frac{1}{2}$ 'used within their area of triangle method |
| M2 for $12 \div 0.4$ or $120 \div 4$ or SC1 for figs 3 |
| M1 for $\pi \times 2.3^{2} \times 0.4$ |
| or SC1 for $\pi \times 2.3^{2} \times 4$ soi by 66.5 or 66.47 to $66.48[\ldots]$ $\begin{aligned} & \text { M2 for } 100-\frac{\text { their }(c)(i) \times \text { their }(c)(i i)}{\text { their }(b)} \times 100 \\ & \text { or } \frac{\text { their }(b)-\text { their }(c)(i) \times \operatorname{their}(c)(i i)}{\text { their }(b)} \times 100 \end{aligned}$ |
| or M1 for $\frac{\text { their }(c)(i) \times \text { their }(c)(i i)}{\text { their }(b)} \times 100$ or $\frac{\text { their }(b)-\text { their }(c)(i) \times \text { their }(c)(i i)}{\text { their }(b)}$ | <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

## Question 28

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
\(7 \quad\) (a) (i) \\
(b) (i) \\
(ii)
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 120 \times 55 \times 75[=495000] \\
\& \div 1000[=495] \\
\& \text { or } 495[1] \times 1000=495000[\mathrm{ml}] \\
\& 11 \\
\& 37.5 \text { or } 37.50 \text { to } 37.51
\end{aligned}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
M1 \\
M1 \\
2 \\
3
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
M1 for \(495000 \div 750[\div 60]\) oe [660] After 0 scored, SC1 for answer figs 11 \\
M2 for \(\sqrt{\frac{\text { figs } 495}{112 \pi}}\) oe \\
or M1 for \(\left[112 r^{2}=\right] \frac{\text { figs } 495}{\pi}\) or \(\left[\pi r^{2}=\right] \frac{\text { figs } 495}{112}\) or better
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
(c) \\
(d)
\end{tabular} \& 15
\[
24.4[4 . .] \text { to } 24.45
\] \& 4

3 \& | B3 for answer 60 or M3 for $75-\sqrt{145^{2}-\left(55^{2}+120^{2}\right)}$ oe M2 for $\sqrt{145^{2}-\left(55^{2}+120^{2}\right)}$ oe or M1 for $\sqrt{55^{2}+120^{2}}$ |
| :--- |
| M2 for $\cos ^{-1}\left(\sqrt{55^{2}+120^{2}} / 145\right)$ oe, e.g. or $\sin ^{-1}(75-$ their $(\mathbf{c})) / 145$ or $\tan ^{-1}\left((75-\operatorname{their}(\mathbf{c})) / \sqrt{55^{2}+120^{2}}\right)$ or M1 for $\cos =\sqrt{55^{2}+120^{2}} / 145 \mathrm{oe}$ or $\sin =(75-$ their $(\mathbf{c})) / 145$ or $\tan =(75-$ their $(\mathrm{c})) / \sqrt{55^{2}+120^{2}}$ | <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

Question 29


Question 30

| 8 | (a) | 28.3 or $28.29 \ldots$ | 2 | M1 for $180000 \div\left(\pi \times 45^{2}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (b) (i) | 360000 | 3 | M2 for $\frac{1}{2}(70+50) \times 40 \times 150$ oe |
|  |  |  |  | or M1 for $\frac{1}{2}(70+50) \times 40$ oe |
|  |  |  |  | or their area of $A B C D \times 150$ dependent on their area being two dimensional |
|  | (ii) | 360 | 1FT | FT their (b)(i) $\div 1000$ |
|  | (c) | 3 h 20 min | 3 | M2 for $180000 \div 15 \div 60$ (implied by 200 ) or M1 for $180000 \div 15$ (implied by 12000) or correct conversion of their seconds into $h$ and min |
|  | (d) (i) | $\frac{h}{40}=\frac{\frac{1}{2}(x-50)}{10} \mathrm{oe}$ | M1 | i.e. a correct statement from similar figures which must contain $h, x$ and numbers |
|  |  | $h=2(x-50)$ | A1 | Answer established with at least one more step and no errors or omissions |
|  | (ii) | $\frac{1}{2}(x+50) 2(x-50)$ | M1 |  |
|  | (iii) | 60.8 or 60.82 to 60.83 | 2 | M1 for $\left(x^{2}-2500\right) \times 150=180000$ or better |
|  | (iv) | 21.7 or 21.65 to 21.66 | 1FT | FT for 2(their (d)(iii) - 50) evaluated only if $x>50$ |

## Question 31

| 3 (a) | 43200 | 3 | M2 for $0.5 \times(35+25) \times 12 \times 120$ oe or <br> M1 for $0.5 \times(35+25) \times 12$ oe |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (b) (i) | $0.5 \times(25+30) \times 6 \times 120[=19800]$ | M2 | Dep on a valid method for obtaining the width of 30 cm <br> B1 for $0.5 \times(25+35)$ oe |
| (ii) | 45.8 or 45.83... | 1FT | $\text { FT for } \frac{19800}{\text { their }(\mathbf{a})} \times 100$ |
| (c) | $1 \mathrm{hr} \mathrm{39min}$ | 4 | B3 for $1.65[\mathrm{~h}]$ or 99 mins or $\frac{33}{20}$ or M2 for $\frac{19800}{12 \times 1000}$ oe or M1 for $\frac{19800}{12}$ or $\frac{19800}{1000}$ or $12 \times 1000$ |
|  |  |  | If zero scored then SC1 for figs 165 and <br> B1 for converting their time (in hours) into hours and minutes |
| (d) | 12.8 or 12.80 to 12.81 | 3 | M2 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{19800}{3 \pi}}$ or M1 for $\pi r^{2} 3 r=19800$ |
| (e) | 21[.0] | 2 | $\text { M1 for } \frac{19800}{1000}+1.2$ |

Question 32

| 8 <br> (a) <br> (i) <br> (ii) <br> (b) | 47.7 or 47.74 to 47.75 <br> 252 or 252.3 to $252.4 \ldots$.... <br> 139 or 139.3 to $139.4 \ldots$ nfww |  <br> 6 <br> 6 <br>  <br>  <br> 5 | M1 for [arc =] $68-2 \times 24$ or $24+24+\frac{x}{360} \times 2 \pi \times 24=68$ <br> M1 for [ $x=$ ] their arc $\times 360 \div(2 \times \pi \times 24)$ <br> M1 for $r=\frac{20}{2 \pi}$ or $\left(\frac{\text { their } 47.7}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 24\right) \div(2 \pi)$ <br> A1 for $r=3.18$ or 3.182 to $3.183 \ldots$ or $\frac{10}{\pi}$ <br> M1 for $h^{2}=24^{2}$-their $r^{2}$ <br> A1 for $h=23.8$ or $23.78 \ldots$ to 23.79 <br> M1dep on M1 earned for $V=\frac{1}{3} \pi \times$ their $h \times$ their $r^{2}$ <br> M4 for $8^{2}+\frac{1}{4} \pi \times 8^{2}+\frac{1}{2} \pi \times\left(\frac{8}{2}\right)^{2}$ or M1 for $\frac{1}{4} \pi \times 8^{2}$ <br> and M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \pi \times\left(\frac{8}{2}\right)^{2}$ <br> and M1 for $8^{2}$ added to at least one term with $\pi$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## Question 33

| 10 (a) <br> (b) (i) <br> (ii) | 5.2[0] or 5.196... <br> 7.2[0] or 7.196... <br> 62.4 or $62.35 \ldots$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{FT} \\ 5 \end{gathered}$ | M2 for $\left[h^{2}=\right] 6^{2}-3^{2}$ or better or M1 for $h^{2}+3^{2}=6^{2}$ or B1 for $P R$ (or $P Q$ or $Q R$ ) $=6$ <br> FT their (a) +2 <br> M4 for $12 \times 6 \times 1 / 2 \tan 60$ oe <br> or M3 for $6 \times 1 / 2 \tan 60$ oe <br> or M2 for realising that $1 / 2$ base $=1 \times \tan 60$ oe <br> or B1 for angle 30 or 60 in correct position on diagram or in a calculation <br> If $\mathbf{0}$ scored, $\mathbf{S C 1}$ for volume $=$ an area $\times 12$ seen |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

Question 34

| 4 (a) <br> (b) (i) | 14137 to 14137.2 or 14139 <br> 104000 or 103600 to 103700 | 2 | M1 for $\frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 15^{3}$ <br> M2 for $\pi \times 25^{2} \times 60-14140$ or M1 for $\pi \times 25^{2} \times 60$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (ii) <br> (c) (i) <br> (ii) | 52.8 or 52.75 to $52.81 \ldots$ <br> 15.8 or $15.81 \ldots$. <br> 3580 or 3576 to 3581 nfww | 4 | M1 for their (b)(i) $\div\left(\pi \times 25^{2}\right)$ <br> or $14140 \div\left(\pi \times 25^{2}\right)$ <br> M2 for $\left[r^{2}=\right] \frac{14140}{1 / 3 \times \pi \times 54}$ <br> or M1 for $\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times r^{2} \times 54=14140$ oe <br> M1 for $(\text { their }(\mathrm{c})(\mathrm{i}))^{2}+54^{2}$ <br> M1 for <br> $\pi \times($ their $(\mathrm{c})(\mathrm{i})) \times \sqrt{ }\left\{(\text { their }(\mathrm{c})(\mathrm{i}))^{2}+54^{2}\right\}$ <br> M1 for $\pi \times(\text { their }(\mathrm{c})(\mathrm{i}))^{2}$ |

## Question 35

$6 \quad$ (a)

|  | 3 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (i) | 9900 |  |
| (ii) | 0.99 oe |  |


| $\mathbf{1}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{3}$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 F T}$ | F |

M2 for $2(60 \times 35)+2(60 \times 30)+2(30 \times 35)$ oe
or M1 for one correct rectangle
FT their(b)(i) $\div 10000$

| (c) (i) | 75.7 or 75.66 to 75.67 | 4 | M3 for $\sqrt{60^{2}+30^{2}+35^{2}}$ oe could be in <br> stages <br> or M2 for $60^{2}+30^{2}+35^{2}$ oe <br> or M1 for $60^{2}+30^{2}$ or $60^{2}+35^{2}$ or <br> $35^{2}+30^{2}$ oe |
| ---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| (ii) | 23.4 or 23.3 or 23.34 to $23.36 \ldots$ | 3 | M2 for $\sin ^{-1}\left(30 \div \sqrt{60^{2}+35^{2}+30^{2}}\right)$ oe <br> or for $\sin ^{-1}(30 \div$ their $(\mathrm{c})(\mathrm{i}))$ <br> or M1 for $\sin =30 \div \sqrt{60^{2}+35^{2}+30^{2}}$ oe <br> or for $\sin =30 \div$ their $(\mathrm{c})(\mathrm{i})$ |
| (d) (i) | $30 \times 35 \times 60[=63000]$ | $\mathbf{1}$ | With no errors seen |
| (ii) | 22.4 or 22.38 to 22.391 | M2 for $\sqrt{\frac{63000}{40 \pi} \text { oe }}$or M1 for $40 \pi r^{2}=63000$ oe |  |

## Question 36



Question 37

| 5(a)(i) | 50890 or 50893 to 50900.4 | 2 | M1 for $\pi \times 18^{2} \times 50$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5(a)(ii) | 20.5 or 20.52 to 20.534 | 3 | B2 for answer 29.5 or 29.46 to 29.48 OR <br> M2 for $(50900-30000) \div\left(\pi \times 18^{2}\right)$ oe or M1 for (figs $50.9-$ figs 30$) \div\left(\pi \times\right.$ figs $\left.18^{2}\right)$ or M1 for $(50900-30000)=\left(\pi \times 18^{2}\right) h$ oe <br> OR <br> alternative method <br> M2 for $50-\frac{30000}{\pi \times 18^{2}}$ oe <br> M1 for figs $30=\pi \times$ figs $18^{2} \times(50-h)$ oe or for $\frac{\text { figs } 30}{\pi \times \text { figs } 18^{2}}$ oe <br> OR <br> alternative method <br> M2 for $\frac{(50.9-30)}{50.9} \times 50$ oe <br> or M1 for $\frac{(50.9-30)}{50.9}$ or $\frac{30}{50.9} \times 50$ oe or M1 for $\frac{(\text { figs } 50.9-\text { figs } 30)}{\text { figs } 50.9} \times 50 \text { oe }$ |
| 5(a)(iii) | 334 nfww | 4 | M2 for figs $30 \div \frac{2}{3} \pi \times 3.5^{3}$ oe or M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{3} \pi \times 3.5^{3}$ oe and B1 for 30000 |
| 5(b)(i) | 3.28 [6..] or 3.29 | 3 | M2 for $\left[r^{2}=\right] \frac{95 \times 3}{8.4 \pi}$ oe or M1 for $\frac{1}{3} \pi \times r^{2} \times 8.4[=95]$ |
| 5(b)(ii) | 93.1 to 93.6 | 4 | M3 for $\pi \times 3.3 \times \sqrt{3.3^{2}+8.4^{2}}$ or M2 for $\sqrt{3.3^{2}+8.4^{2}}$ or M1 for $3.3^{2}+8.4^{2}$ |

Question 38

| 8(a) | $\begin{aligned} & \pi \times \frac{5}{2} \times l+\frac{4}{2} \times \pi \times\left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^{2}=\frac{115 \pi}{4} \text { oe } \\ & \text { or } \frac{115 \pi}{4}-\frac{4}{2} \times \pi \times\left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^{2}=\pi \times \frac{5}{2} \times l \mathrm{oe} \end{aligned}$ | M2 | M1 for $\pi \times \frac{5}{2} \times l$ or $\frac{4}{2} \times \pi \times\left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{5 \pi l}{2}=\frac{65 \pi}{4} \mathrm{oe} \\ & \text { or }[l=]\left(\frac{115 \pi}{4}-2 \times \pi \times 2.5^{2}\right) \div 2.5 \pi \mathrm{oe} \end{aligned}$ | B1 | nfww oe both terms must be written in terms of $\pi$ <br> nfww or correct complete method for $l$ with decimals |
|  | $[l=] \frac{65 \pi \times 2}{4 \times 5 \pi}$ or $\frac{65 \pi}{10 \pi}$ oe $=6.5$ | A1 | Correct calculation with no errors and B1 earned |
| 8(b) | 6 | 3 | M2 for $\sqrt{6.5^{2}-2.5^{2}}$ <br> or M1 for $h^{2}+2.5^{2}=6.5^{2}$ <br> If zero scored, SC2dep for answer 4.15[3]... |
| 8(c) | $72[.0 \ldots]$ or $71.99 \ldots \mathrm{nfww}$ | 4 | M3 for $\frac{\pi}{3} \times\left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^{2} \times$ their $6+\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4 \pi}{3} \times\left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^{3}$ oe or M1 for $\frac{\pi}{3} \times\left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^{2} \times$ their 6 oe and M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4 \pi}{3} \times\left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^{3}$ oe <br> If zero scored, <br> SC3dep for $\frac{\pi}{3} \times(5)^{2} \times$ their $4.15+\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4 \pi}{3} \times(5)^{3}$ oe or SC1dep for $\frac{\pi}{3} \times(5)^{2} \times$ their 4.15 oe SC1dep for $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4 \pi}{3} \times(5)^{3}$ oe |
| 8(d) | 53.7 or 53.65 to 53.67 | 3 | M1 for figs $($ their $(\mathbf{c})) \times 19.3 \times 38.62$ or better M1 for $\div 1000$ soi |

## Question 39

| 6(a) | 4.79 or 4.788 to 4.789 | 3 | M2 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{230 \times 3}{2 \times \pi}}$ oe or M1 for $230=\frac{2}{3} \times \pi \times r^{3}$ oe If 0 scored $\mathbf{S C 1}$ for answer $3.8[0 \ldots]$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6(b)(i) | 8.7 [0] or 8.702 to 8.704 | 3 | M2 for $(300-230) \div\left(1.6^{2} \pi\right)$ or M1 for $\pi \times 1.6^{2} \times h$ |
| 6(b)(ii) | 6.4 | 3 | M2 for $1.6 \times \sqrt[3]{\frac{19200}{300}}$ oe or M1 for sf $\sqrt[3]{\frac{19200}{300}}$ or $\sqrt[3]{\frac{300}{19200}}$ oe or for $\left(\frac{1.6}{r}\right)^{3}=\frac{300}{19200}$ |

## Question 40

| 8(a)(ii) | 30 | 3 | M2 for $320 \div 16 \times \frac{12}{8}$ oe or M1 for $320 \div 16$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8(b) | 3.375 cao | 3 | M2 for $\frac{\frac{4}{3} \pi \times 4.5^{3}}{\pi \times 6^{2}}$ or better or M1 for $\pi \times 6^{2} \times h=\frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 4.5^{3}$ |
| 8(c) | 3.63 or 3.627 to 3.628 | 3 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { M2 for } \frac{20^{3}}{40 \times \frac{4}{3} \pi} \\ & \text { or M1 for } 40 \times \frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times r^{3}=20^{3} \end{aligned}$ |
| 8(d) | $\frac{3 x}{2} \text { or } 1.5 x \text { or } 1 \frac{1}{2} x$ | 3 | B2 for $4 R^{2}=9 x^{2}$ oe or better or M1 for $4 \pi R^{2}=2 \pi x^{2}+\pi \times 2 x \times \frac{7 x}{2}$ |

