# Solid Geometry - Paper 4 - Mark Scheme

# Question 1

7 (a)	4.53 or 4.526 – 4.530	3	<b>SC2</b> for figs 453 or $4526 - 4530$ If SC0, <b>M1</b> for $\pi \times (\text{figs } 31)^2 \times 15$
(b)	3.62 to 3.624 ft	2ft	M1 for their (a) × figs 8 oe
(c) (i)	$360 - 2 \times 90 - 60$ oe	2	E2 The 90's and the 60 must be clearly justified. Accept in diagram.  SC1 for 60 or two 90's soi in correct positions oe e.g 360 ÷ 3 scores 0
(ii)	0.649 (0.6492 to 0.6493)	2	<b>M1</b> for $\pi \times \text{figs } 62 \div 3$
(iii)	7.53 (7.527 or 7.528)	3	M1 for their (ii) × 3 M1 (indep) for 18 × figs 31 This M is spoiled by extra lengths.
(iv)	112.9 to 113 ft	1 <b>ft</b>	ft their (iii) × 15

6 (a)	$\frac{4}{3}\pi \times 2.4^3$	M1	Must see method
	57.87 – 57.92 to at least 4 figures	<b>A</b> 1	
(b) (i)	14.4, 9.6, 4.8	1, 1, 1	Any order
(ii)	664 (663.5 – 663.6) ft	1 <b>ft</b>	
(iii)	315 or 316 or 317 (315.2 – 316.8) ft	1 <b>ft</b>	ft their (b)(ii) $-6 \times 57.9$ ° (only if positive)
(iv)	507 (506.8 – 506.9) ft	2ft	M1 for $(14.4 \times 9.6 + 14.4 \times 4.8 + 9.6 \times 4.8) \times 2$ or their 3 lengths.
(c) (i)	Height seen or implied as 6 × 4.8 or better	M1	
	$\pi \times 2.4^2 \times \text{their height}$ 521 (520.8 – 521.3) www 3	M1 A1	Indep
(ii)	174 or 173 (173.2 – 174.1) ft	1ft	ft their (c)(i) $-6 \times 57.9$ ° only if positive
(iii)	470 – 471 cao www 3	3	M1 for $2 \times \pi \times 2.4^2$ (36.17 to 36.2), and M1 indep for $\pi \times 4.8 \times$ their height from (c)(i)

8 (a)	$40 \div 10$ and $12 \div 6$ (or $12 \div 3$ ) and $6 \div 3$ (or $6 \div 6$ ) oe $4 \times 2 \times 2 = 16$ reducing (seen) to 16	E2	M1 Allow drawing for M1 but must see reaching 16 for E2 Reaching 16 without any errors or omissions  SC1 for $\frac{40 \times 12 \times 6}{\text{their (b)}}$ even if = 16 or $4 \times 2 \times 2 = 16$ or $4 \times 4 \times 1 = 16$ without other working
(b)	180	1	
(c) (i) (ii)	23 640 (allow 23 600) 23.64 (or 23.6) ft	2 1 <b>ft</b>	M1 for their 180 × 8 × 16 + 600 ft their (i) ÷ 1000
(d) (i)	216	2	<b>M1</b> for $(10 \times 6 + 10 \times 3 + 6 \times 3) \times 2$ oe
(ii)	8.64	3	M1 for their (i) $\times$ 16 $\times$ 25 M1(indep) for $\div$ 100 <sup>2</sup> Figs 864 imply M1 only
(e)	75.3 (75.26 to 75.33)	3	M1 for $\frac{4}{3}\pi \times 0.5^3$ (0.5235) Implied also by 104.7 then M1 (dep) for their (b) – 200 × their $\frac{4}{3}\pi \times 0.5^3$ must be giving positive answer
(f)	0.842 (0.8419 – 0.8421)	3	M1 for $(\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3) = 50 \div 20$ then M1 for $\frac{50 \div 20}{\frac{4}{3}\pi}$ (0.5966 to 0.5972) After 0 scored SC1 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{50}{4}\pi}$ (implied by 2.29)

_	V-111					
4	(a) $1.5^2 + 2^2$ (l =) 2.5 $\pi \times 1.5 \times \text{their } 2.5$ $2 \times \pi \times 1.5 \times 4$ Addition of their areas for cone and cylinder 49.45  to  49.5 (b) (i) $\pi \times 1.5^2 \times 4$ $\frac{1}{3}\pi \times 1.5^2 \times 2$ Addition of their volumes $32.9(7) \text{ to } 32.99$ (ii) $84(.0) \text{ to } 84.1 \text{ www}$	M1 A1 M1 M1 M1 A1 M1 M1 E1 3	soi by 6.25 May be on diagram Their $2.5 \neq 2$ soi by $11.77$ to $11.8$ or $3.75\pi$ soi by $37.68$ to $37.715$ or $12\pi$ soi by $15.75\pi$ This <b>M</b> mark is lost if any circles are added www 6 soi by $28.26$ to $28.3$ or $9\pi$ soi by $4.71$ to $4.72$ or $1.5\pi$ $10.5\pi$ implies M3 M1 for $\frac{1}{2}\pi \times 0.5^2$ soi by $0.392$ to $0.393$ or $\pi/8$ and M1 for their $33 \div (\frac{1}{2}\pi \times 0.5^2)$ soi by $264/\pi$ or <b>SC1</b> for 42 to 42.1 as answer			
	(c) (i) 33000 (ii) 18min 20s cao	1 2	M1 for their 33000 ÷ 1800 soi by 18.3(3) or correct in mins and secs for their 33000			

4	(a) (i) 218 (217.7 to 218) (ii) 501 (500.7 to 501.4) (iii) 99	2 1ft 2ft	M1 for $1/3\pi \times 4^2 \times 13$ ft their (a) $\times 2.3$ ft 50 000 ÷ their (a)(ii) and truncated to whole number M1 for 50 000 ÷ their (a)(ii) oe or answers 99.8 or 100
	<b>(b)</b> their <b>(a)(i)</b> $\times \left(\frac{32.5}{13}\right)^3$ oe	M2	or $1/3\pi \times 10^2 \times 32.5$ or M1 for $(32.5 \div 13)^3$ (=15.625) seen or $(13 \div 32.5)^3$ (= 0.064) seen
	3400 or 3410 (3401 to 3407)	A1	www3
	(c) $(r^2 =) 550 \div 12\pi$	M2	(14.58 to 14.6)
	3.82 (3.818 to 3.821)	A1	or M1 for $12\pi r^2 = 550$ or better www3

8	(a) (i) 396 (395.6 – 396)	4	M1 for $\frac{2}{3} \times \pi \times 3^3$ and M1 (independent) for
			$\pi \times 3^2 \times 12$ , M1 (dependent on M2) for adding
	(ii) 3.13 (3.125 – 3.128) ft	2ft	126 $\pi$ implies <b>M3</b> ft their (i) × 7.9 ÷ 1000.
	(iii) 144 (144 – 144.4) ft	2ft	M1 for $\times$ 7.9 soi by figs 313 or 3125 – 3128 ft $15 \times 6 \times 6$ – their (a)(i)
	(11)	210	M1 for $6 \times 6 \times 15$ oe
	<b>(b) (i)</b> 311 (310.8 – 311.1)	5	M1 for $2 \times \pi \times 3^2$ and M1 (independent) for
			$\pi \times 6 \times 12$ and M1 for $\pi \times 3^2$ , M1 (dependent on M3) for adding.
	(E) 2.50 (2.406 to 2.50) A	20	(99π implies M4)
	(ii) 3.50 (3.496 to 3.50) ft	2ft	ft their (b)(i) $\times$ 0.01125 M1 for their (b)(i) $\div$ 8 and $\times$ figs 9
			implied by figs 3496 to 350

6 (a)	23.6 (23.60)	2	M1 for $14^2 + 19^2$
(b)	2300 or 2303 to 2304 cao	4	M3 for 2 × ½ × 14 × 19 + 14 × 36 + 19 × 36 + their BC × 36  M2 for 4 of these added  M1 for ½ × 14 × 19
(c)	4788 or 4790 cao	2	M1 their triangle area × 36
(d)	43(.0) or 43.04 to 43.05 cao	2	M1 for (their (a)) <sup>2</sup> + 36 <sup>2</sup> or $36^2 + 19^2 + 14^2$
(e)	18.9° to 19.02° cao	3	M2 for inv sin $\left(\frac{14}{\text{their }CE}\right)$ or
			inv $\cos\left(\frac{\sqrt{19^2 + 36^2}}{\text{their } CE}\right)$ or complete longer
			methods (M1 for clearly identifying angle CEA)

<b>Luesti</b>			
7 (a)	87.5 (87.45 to 87.52) www 4	4	M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 2.5 \times 9.5$ soi by 11.875 or 71.25 and M2 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 2.5^2 \times \sin 60 \times 6$ oe (16.23 to 16.24) or M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 2.5^2 \times \sin 60$ (2.706) or 1 trapezium (8.1189)
(b)	107.9 to 108.0www3	3	Must see at least 4 figures  M2 for $\frac{55}{360} \times \pi \times 15^2$ or M1 for $\frac{55}{360}$ seen
(c)	(i) 2.29 (2.291 to 2.293) www 2	2	M1 for $108 = 15\pi r$ oe allow 107.9 to 108.0 for their 108
	(ii) 14.8 (14.82 to 14.83) cao www 3	3	M2 for $\sqrt{15^2 - \text{their } 2.29^2}$ (M1 for $h^2 + \text{their } 2.29^2 = 15^2$ )
(d)	70.9 to 71.5 cao www 3	3	M2 for $\frac{\pi}{3}$ (their 2.29 <sup>2</sup> × their 14.8 – their 1.145 × their 7.4) (not 15 or 7.5) or $\frac{7}{8} \times \frac{\pi}{3}$ × their 2.29 <sup>2</sup> × their 14.8 or M1 for 1/8 oe e.g. $\frac{7.5^3}{15^3}$ or 7/8 or (½ their $R$ and ½ their $h$ ) seen

4	(a)	(i)	$2.7 \times \frac{20}{12}$ oe = 4.5	E2	<b>M1</b> for (SF =) 20/12 or 12/20 (but not from 2.7/4.5 or 4.5/2.7)
		(ii)	$1/3\pi \times 4.5^2 \times 20 - 1/3\pi \times 2.7^2 \times 12$ or $(1 - (3/5)^3) \times 1/3\pi \times 4.5^2 \times 20$ oe	М3	<b>M1</b> for $1/3\pi \times 4.5^2 \times 20$ (424 or $135\pi$ ) and <b>M1</b> for $1/3\pi \times 2.7^2 \times 12$ (91.6or 29.16 $\pi$ )
			332.3 to 332.6 or 332 or 333	<b>A1</b>	
	(b)	(i)	$8^2 + (4.5 - 2.7)^2$ oe	M1	e.g. Alt: $20^2 + 4.5^2$ and $12^2 + 2.7^2$
			sq root	M1	Dep on 1st M1 Alt: 20.5 – 12.3 Other complete correct methods are M2
			8.2	<b>E1</b>	No errors seen
		(ii)	185 or 186 or 185.5 or 185.45 to 185.51	5	M4 for $\pi \times 4.5 \times 20.5 - \pi \times 2.7 \times 12.3$ or other complete correct method or M3 for $\pi \times 4.5 \times 20.5$ or $\pi \times 2.7 \times 12.3$ (290 or 92.25π) (104.3or 33.21π) or B2 for (slant height of large cone =) 20.5 or (slant height of removed cone =) 12.3 or M1 for $\sqrt{4.5^2 + 20^2}$ or $\sqrt{2.7^2 + 12^2}$ or 12/8 × 8.2 oe or 20/8 × 8.2 oe

Questi	(destion 10						
4	(a)	(i) 28 cao	2	M1 for $\frac{350 \times 16}{200}$ oe or 350 ÷ 12.5 oe or 1.75 × 16 oe			
		(ii) 420	2ft	ft for <i>their</i> 28 ×15 M1 for <i>their</i> 28 × $\frac{240}{16}$ or $\frac{350 \times 240}{200}$ oe or 1.75 × 240 oe			
	(b)	$(r^3 =) \frac{3 \times 1080}{4\pi}$ oe	M1	Correct rearrangement soi by 257 to 258			
		$(r =)\sqrt[3]{\frac{3\times1080}{4\pi}}  \text{oe}$	M1dep	Dependent on previous M1			
		6.36 or 6.37 www	A1	6.364 to 6.366			
	(c)	(i) 24	B1				
		(ii) 232 (231.6 to 232.2)	3	M1 for $\pi \times 2.5^2 \times 1.8$ (soi by 35.3 to 35.4) or area = $20 \times 30$ - their $24 \times \pi \times 2.5^2$ (soi by 128.7 to 129) and M1dep for $1080 - (\pi \times 2.5^2 \times 1.8) \times 1.8$ their 24 or their area $\times 1.8$			

6	(a)	(i) 141 (141.3 to 141.4)	2	<b>M1</b> for $\pi \times 4.5 \times 10$
		(ii) 8.93 (8.93)	3	<b>M2</b> for $\sqrt{10^2 - 4.5^2}$ or <b>M1</b> for $h^2 + 4.5^2 = 10^2$ implied by 79.75
	(b)	(i) 2.98 or 2.976 to 2.977	2ft	ft their (a)(ii) ÷ 3 www correct to 3sf or better M1 for their (a)(ii) ÷ 3
		(ii) Answer rounds to 15.7	2ft	ft their (a)(i) ÷ 9 correct to 3 sf or better or $\pi \times 1.5 \times \sqrt{\text{their } 2.98^2 + 1.5^2}$ M1 for their (a)(i) ÷ 9 or $\pi \times 1.5 \times 10 \div 3$ oe or $\pi \times 1.5 \times \sqrt{\text{their } 2.98^2 + 1.5^2}$
	(c)	535 or 536 (534.9 to 535.8)	5	M1 for area of one circle $\pi \times 1.5^2$ or $\pi \times 4.5^2$ (7.0685 or 63.617) and M1 for their (a)(i) – their (b)(ii) (large cone SA – small cone SA) (141 – 15.7) (= 125.3 to 125.7) and M1 for 12 × $\pi$ × 9 (curved area of cylinder) (339.292) and M1 for correct collection of 4 areas

1	(a) 1 min 36 s www	3	M1 for 1.2 × 0.8 × 0.5 (= 0.48) A1 1.6 or 96 If A0, B1 for correctly converting to min and sec Dcp on M1
	<b>(b)</b> 0.954 to 0.956 www	3	<b>M2</b> for $\frac{\text{their } 0.48}{\pi \times 0.4^2}$ or <b>M1</b> for $\pi \times 0.4^2 \times d = 0.48$
	(c) 8.09 to 8.10 www	4	M1 for $\pi \times 0.4^2$ (0.503) condone $\times$ 2 and M1 for $\pi \times 0.8 \times 1.2$ (3.02) M1 for their area $\times$ 2.3 (dep M1 M1)

# Question 13

6	(a)	(i)	13 or 13.0 www	3	M1 for $3^2 + 4^2$ oe Equiv if find AC first and M1 for $\sqrt{12^2 + \text{their } (3^2 + 4^2)}$
		(ii)	13.32 to 13.35 or 13.3	2	M1 for $\sin = \frac{3}{\text{their } AP}$ or $\tan = \frac{3}{\text{their } AC}$ oe
	(b)	(i)	36.86 to 36.87 or 36.9	2	<b>M1</b> for tan $(PBC) = \frac{3}{4}$ oe
		(ii)	2.770 to 2.774 or 2.77	3	M2 for $\frac{4 \sin \text{their } (\mathbf{b})(\mathbf{i})}{\sin 120}$ or M1 for correct
					implicit eqn

# Ouestion 14

Luestion	114		
10 (a)	2030 or 2040 or 2034 to 2036. ()	2	$(V =) \frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times 9^2 \times 24$
			Accept 648π for 2 marks if final answer
(b)	(upper radius =) 3	B1	accept $9 \times \frac{8}{24}$ oe
	(vol cut off =) $\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times their 3^2 \times 8$	M1	(=75.36  to  75.41)  their  r  must be less than  9
	their (a) – their 75.39	M1 dep	[ alternate method M1 for ratio sides 1:3 M1 ratio vols 1:27 M1 their (a) × 26 ÷ 27 ]
	1958 to 1964.()	E1	624π implies <b>B1 M2</b> or <b>M3</b> must see a figure after decimal point if 1960
(c)	$1960 = 5 \times \pi \times r^2 \times 15 \text{ soi}$	M1	
	$r^2 = 1960 \div \pi \div 15 \div 5$	M1	implied by 8.318
	√ their 8.318	M1	dep on M1 M1
	2.88 to 2.89	E1	SC2 for $5 \times \pi \times 2.9^2 \times 15 = 1980$ to 1982

5 (a) (i)	980 (979.6 to 980.3) www 4	4	<b>M3</b> for $(\pi \times 8^2 \times 6) - (2 \times \frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 3^3)$
			Or M1 for $\pi \times 8^2 \times 6$
			and M1 for $[2\times]\frac{4}{3}\times\pi\times3^3$
(ii)	0.98[0] (0.9796 to 0.9803)	1ft	ft their (i) $\div$ 1000 but not in terms of $\pi$
(b)	1.2[0] (1.195 to 1.196)	2ft	ft their (a)(i) × 1.22 ÷ 1000 or their (a)(ii) × 1.22 SC1ft for figs 12[0] or 1195 to 1196 Apply ft to SC
(c)	4.88 or 4.87 (4.871 to 4.878) www 2	2ft	ft their (a)(i) ÷ $\pi 8^2$ provided their (a)(i) is not 384 $\pi$ or 1206  M1 for their (a)(i) ÷ $\pi 8^2$

5	(a) 55.6 to 55.61 www	3	M2 for $\sqrt{46^2 + 24^2 + 20^2}$ oe $\left[\sqrt{3092}\right]$ or M1 for $46^2 + 24^2$ oe [soi by 2692 or art 51.9] or $46^2 + 20^2$ oe [soi by 2516 or art 50.2] or $24^2 + 20^2$ oe [soi by 976 or art 31.2]
	<b>(b)</b> 90.6 or 90.57 to 90.58	3	M2 for $\frac{20000}{(20 \times 24 \times 46)} \times 100$ oe or M1 for $20 \times 24 \times 46$ [22080]
	(c) 25.19 to 25.21, 30.23 to 30.246 or 30.2, 57.95 to 57.97 or 58[.0]	3	M2 for $20 \times \sqrt[3]{2}$ or $24 \times \sqrt[3]{2}$ or $46 \times \sqrt[3]{2}$ M1 for $\sqrt[3]{2}$ oe seen [1.259 to 1.261]
	(d) 16.8 to 16.842	3	<b>M2</b> for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{20000}{4/3\pi}}$ oe or answer figs 168 to
			or <b>M1</b> for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{20000}{4/3\pi}}$ [4770 – 4780] seen

(a) 2x + 7 final answer x + 9 final answer

**(b)** 2(2x+3)(x+5) at any stage

 $2x^2 + 3x + 10x + 15$  or better

 $4x^2 + 26x + 30$ 

(c) (i)  $4x^2 + 26x - 45 = 0$  soi

 $\frac{-26\pm\sqrt{(26)^2-4(4)(-45)}}{2(4)}$ 

-7.92, 1.42 final answers

(ii) 6.42 [0...]

B1 for each, accept in either order After 0 scored allow SC1 mark for both correct but unsimplified

**M1** The × 2 could be embedded within one of the brackets e.g. (4x+6)(x+5)

**B1** Expands brackets correctly

**E1** No errors seen and two previous stages shown

**B**1

B1 ft ft their  $4x^2 + 26x \pm k$   $[k \neq 0]$  oe

B1 ft In square root **B1 ft** for  $(26)^2 - 4(4)(-45)$  or better (1396)

If in form  $\frac{p+\sqrt{q}}{r}$  or;  $\frac{p-\sqrt{q}}{r}$ 

B1 ft for -26 and 2(4) or better

**B1 B1** If **B0**, **SC1** for -7.9 and 1.4 or both answers *−* 7.920...., 1.420..... or for-7.92, 1.42 seen

ft their greatest positive root 1 ft

If their  $x \le 2$  then ft x + 5

If their x > 2 then ft 2x + 3

#### **Question 18**

(a) 7.407..... or 7.41

**(b)** 9

1 2

**M1** for  $1080 \div (12 \times 10)$  oe

(c) (i) 6.36 to 6.37 www

**M2** for  $\sqrt[3]{\frac{1080}{\frac{4}{3}\pi}}$  oe

or **M1** for  $\frac{1080}{\frac{4}{3}\pi}$  oe [ 257.7 to 258.7]

Accept 4.18 to 4.19 for  $4/3 \pi$ 

(ii) 508 to 510

2

**M1** for  $4 \times \pi \times (\text{their } (\mathbf{c})(\mathbf{i}))^2$ 

(d)  $\sqrt{2}$  or 1.41 [1.414...] www

Allow over 1 or  $\sqrt{2}$ : 1 etc **M1** for  $(R/r)^2 = 2$  oe

or  $[R^2 =] (2 \times their (c)(ii))/4 \pi or$  $[R^2 =] 2 \times (their (\mathbf{c})(\mathbf{i}))^2$ 

9 (a)	371 or 371.1	4	M3 for $(6\times4\times12)+(2\times6\times0.5\times4\times4\times\sin60)$ oe or M2 for area of 1 or 2 hexagons
			or M1 for area of one relevant triangle or trapezium or rectangle within hexagon
			If 0 scored SC1 for 288 shown
(b) (i)	1740 or 1743.6 to 1744.2	4	<b>M3</b> for $\frac{12000}{4} \div (\pi \times 0.74^2)$ oe
			or <b>SC2</b> for figs 174[3] or 174[4]
			or <b>B1</b> for $\pi \times 0.74^2$ seen [1.72]
			or <b>B1</b> for 12000 / 4 soi by 3000
(ii)	87 cao www 5	5	<b>B4</b> for 87.39 to 87.43
			or <b>M3</b> for $[r=]$ $\sqrt{\frac{figs 12}{\pi \times figs 5}}$ oe
			or <b>M2</b> for $[r^2 =] = \frac{figs 12}{\pi figs 5}$ oe
			or <b>M1</b> for figs $12 = \pi r^2 \times figs 5$

4	(a)	3080	2	M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times 7 \times 22 \times 40$
	(b)	46.2 or 46.18 to 46.2 www	4	M3 for $\sqrt{7^2 + 22^2 + 40^2}$ or M2 for $7^2 + 22^2 + 40^2$ soi by 2133 or M1 for correct Pythagoras on one face
	(c)	8.7 or 8.7 to 8.72 www	3	<b>M2</b> for $\sin^{-1} \frac{7}{their(b)}$ oe
				or M1 for $\sin = \frac{7}{their(b)}$ oe
	(d)	217	3	M1 for $\frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 1.5^3$ soi by 14.1 to 14.14 and M1 dep for their (a) ÷ their 14.14 soi by 218. Dependent on M1 earned
	(e) (i)	25.13875 final answer	2	<b>B1</b> for 4.55 and 11.05 seen or 25.13875 seen and then spoiled
	(ii)	25.14	1FT	Strict FT their (e)(i) correct to 4s.f. if rounding is possible

Quest.	Question 21				
3	(a)	(i)	204 or 204.2 to 204.23	2	M1 for $\pi \times 5 \times 13$ implied by answer in range 204.1 to 204.3
		(ii)	12 cao	3	<b>M2</b> for $\sqrt{13^2 - 5^2}$ or states 5, 12, 13 triangle or <b>M1</b> for $13^2 = 5^2 + h^2$ or better
		(iii)	314 or 314.1 to 314.2	2	<b>M1</b> for $\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times 5^2 \times their$ (a) (ii) implied by
					answer in range 314 to 314.3
		(iv)	$3.14 \times 10^{-4}$ or 3.141 to $3.142 \times 10^{-4}$	2FT	FT their (a) (iii) ÷ 100 <sup>3</sup> correctly evaluated and given in standard form to 3 sig figs or better or M1 FT for their (a) (iii) ÷ 100 <sup>3</sup> or SC1 for conversion of their m <sup>3</sup> into standard form only if negative power
	(b)	138	or 138.3 to 138.5	4	M3 for $\frac{10\pi}{26\pi} \times 360$ oe or $\frac{\pi \times 5 \times 13$ or their (a)(i)}{\pi \times 13^2} \times 360 oe or M2 for a correct fraction without $\times$ 360 or M1 for $\pi \times 2 \times 13$ oe [81.6 to 81.8] seen or $\pi \times 13^2$ oe [530.6 to 531.2] seen

# Question 22

4	(a) (i) $90 \div (42/360 \times \pi \times 8^2)$ o.e. $3.836 \text{ to } 3.837$	M3 A1	<b>M2</b> for $42/360 \times \pi \times 8^2 \times h = 90$ <b>or M1</b> for $42/360 \times \pi \times 8^2$
	(ii) 131 or 130.75 to 130.9 nfww (b) 2.42 or 2.416 to 2.419	3	M2 for $42/360 \times \pi \times 2 \times 8 \times 3.84$ oe [22.48 to 22.53] or M1 for $42/360 \times \pi \times 2 \times 8$ oe soi [5.86 to 5.87] and M1 for $2 \times (8 \times 3.84)$ [61.37 to 61.44] and M1 for $2 \times (42/360 \times \pi \times 8^2)$ [46.88 to 47]  M2 for $3.84 \times \sqrt[3]{\frac{22.5}{90}}$ oe or $h = \sqrt[3]{\frac{3.84^3 \times 22.5}{90}}$ or M1 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{22.5}{90}}$ oe or $\sqrt[3]{\frac{90}{22.5}}$ oe seen
			or $\frac{3.84^3}{h^3} = \frac{90}{22.5}$ oe

3	(a)	9 - 2x, $7 - 2x$ oe	2	B1 for each, accept in any order
	(b)	$x(9-2x)(7-2x)  4x^3 - 32x^2 + 63x$	M1FT A1	Correct expansion and simplification with no errors

	311011 24			
6	(a)	329.7 to 330	3	<b>M2</b> for $\frac{1}{2}\pi(12^2 + 8.75^2 - 3.25^2)$ oe or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{1}{2}\pi12^2$ or $\frac{1}{2}\pi8.75^2$ or $\frac{1}{2}\pi3.25^2$ <b>SC2</b> for answer 1318 to 1320
	(b)	2970 or 2967 to 2969.[]	4	M3 for $\frac{1}{2}\pi(24 + 17.5 + 6.5) \times 35 + their$ (a) or M2 for $\frac{1}{2}\pi(24 + 17.5 + 6.5) \times 35$ or M1 for $\frac{1}{2}\pi \times 24$ or $\frac{1}{2}\pi \times 17.5$ or $\frac{1}{2}\pi \times 6.5$ SC3 for 3955 to 3960 dep on SC2 in (a)
	(c)	11.5 or 11.6 or 11.53 to 11.55	3FT	M1 for their (a) × 35 A1 for 11500 or 11530 to 11550
	(d) (i)	$\frac{r}{h} = \frac{20}{40}$ or $\frac{r}{20} = \frac{h}{40}$	1	Accept 20: 40 = $r$ : $h$ leading to $40r = 20h$ [ $r = h/2$ ] $\frac{20}{40} = \frac{1}{2} \text{ and } \frac{r}{h} = \frac{1}{2}$
	(ii)	35.3 or 35.31 to 35.34	3	M2 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{their  11545 \times 12}{\pi}}$ oe or $2 \times their  r$ or  M1 for their $11545 = \frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times \left(\frac{h}{2}\right)^2 \times h$ oe
				or their 11545 = $\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times r^2 \times 2r$ oe

3	(a)	62705	2	<b>M1</b> for 75246 ÷ 6 soi by 12541 or 75246 × 5
	(b)	10.9 or 10.88	3	<b>M2</b> for $\frac{(150675 - 135890)}{135890} \times 100$ oe
				or M1 for correct fraction soi by 0.1088 or $\frac{150675}{135890} \times 100$ soi by 110.88

(c)	127 000	3	M2 for 135 890 ÷ 1.07 oe or M1 for 135 890 associated with 107%
(d) (i)	59 112 to 59 113 or 59 100 or 59 110	3	<b>M2</b> for $\pi \times 21 \times (30^2 - 2^2)$ oe
	or 59119 to 59120 or 59100 nfww		Or M1 for $\pi \times 21 \times 30^2$ or $\pi \times 21 \times 2^2$
(ii)	(a) 0.0125	1	
	(b) 7580 or 7582 or 7581 or 7583 nfww	4	M1 for 21 × 29.7 × their 0.0125 [=7.796 or 7.8[0]] and M1 for their (d)(i) ÷ (21 × 29.7 × their 0.0125) A1 for 7580 to 7583.2 (non integer) If 0 then SC1 for their (d)(i) ÷ (21 × 29.7 × 0.125)

5	(a) (	(i)	2412 to 2413	B2	Must be at least 4 figures shown  M1 for $\pi \times 8^2 \times 12$ oe
	(	(ii)	2.41[0]	B1	
	(b)		1 min 24 s	4	<b>B3</b> for 83.76 to 83.8[0] or 84 or 1.396 to 1.397 or 1.4 or 1 min 23.76 to 1 min 23.8 seen or M2 for $\frac{1}{3}\pi \times 4^2 \times 10 \div 2$ [ 80/3 $\pi$ ] or M1 for $\frac{1}{3}\pi \times 4^2 \times 10$ [160/3 $\pi$ or 167.5 to 167.6]
	(c)		14	3	M1 for $\frac{2410}{\frac{1}{3}\pi \times 4^2 \times 10}$ or $\frac{2410}{\text{their cone vol from part (b)}}$ A1 for 14.3 to 14.4

10	(a)	[r =] 2.30[9]	3	<b>B2</b> for [r =] 2.31
				or M2 for $4 \tan 30$ or M1 for $\frac{r}{4} = \tan 30$
	(b)	333 or 332.5 to 332.6	4	M3 for $0.5 \times 8 \times 8 \times \sin 60 \times 12$ oe or M2 for $0.5 \times 8 \times 8 \times \sin 60$ oe or M1 for <i>their</i> triangle area $\times$ 12 shown dep on $\frac{1}{2}$ used within <i>their</i> area of triangle method
	(c) (i)	30	3	<b>M2</b> for 12 ÷ 0.4 or 120 ÷ 4 or <b>SC1</b> for figs 3
	(ii)	6.65 or 6.647 to 6.648[]	2	M1 for $\pi \times 2.3^2 \times 0.4$ or SC1 for $\pi \times 2.3^2 \times 4$ soi by 66.5 or 66.47 to 66.48[]
	(iii)	40[.0] or 40.1 or 40.0 to 40.2 nfww	3	M2 for $100 - \frac{their(c)(i) \times their(c)(ii)}{their(b)} \times 100$ or $\frac{their(b) - their(c)(i) \times their(c)(ii)}{their(b)} \times 100$
				or M1 for $\frac{their(c)(i) \times their(c)(ii)}{their(b)} \times 100$ or $\frac{their(b) - their(c)(i) \times their(c)(ii)}{their(b)}$

7 (a) (i)	$120 \times 55 \times 75 = 495000$	M1	
	÷ 1000 [= 495] or 495[1] × 1000 = 495000[ml]	M1	
(b) (i)	11	2	M1 for 495000 ÷ 750 [÷ 60] oe [660] After 0 scored, SC1 for answer figs 11
(ii)	37.5 or 37.50 to 37.51	3	<b>M2</b> for $\sqrt{\frac{figs495}{112\pi}}$ oe
			or <b>M1</b> for $[112r^2 = ]\frac{figs495}{\pi}$ or
			$[\pi r^2 =] \frac{figs495}{112} \text{ or better}$
(c)	15	4	B3 for answer 60
			or <b>M3</b> for $75 - \sqrt{145^2 - (55^2 + 120^2)}$ oe
			<b>M2</b> for $\sqrt{145^2 - (55^2 + 120^2)}$ oe
			or <b>M1</b> for $\sqrt{55^2 + 120^2}$
(d)	24.4[4] to 24.45	3	<b>M2</b> for $\cos^{-1}(\sqrt{55^2 + 120^2}/145)$ oe, e.g.
			or sin <sup>-1</sup> (75 – their (c))/145
			or $\tan^{-1}((75 - \text{their } (\mathbf{c}))/\sqrt{55^2 + 120^2})$
			or M1 for $\cos = \sqrt{55^2 + 120^2} / 145$ oe
			or $\sin = (75 - \text{their (c)})/145$
			or tan = $(75 - \text{their } (\mathbf{c})) / \sqrt{55^2 + 120^2}$

_	11011 23			
4	(a) (i)	$9\pi$ final answer	2	M1 for $\frac{135}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 12$ oe
	(ii)	(a) 4.5[0] or 4.497 to 4.504	2FT	FT their 9 ÷ 2
		(4)		<b>M1</b> for $2\pi r = their \ 9\pi$ or $12\pi r = \frac{135}{360}\pi 12^2$ oe
		<b>(b)</b> 11.1 or 11.12[]	3FT	<b>FT their</b> $\sqrt{12^2 - their 4.5^2}$ to 3 sf or better ( <i>their</i> 4.5 < 12)
				<b>M2</b> for $\sqrt{12^2 - their 4.5^2}$ (their 4.5 < 12)
				or <b>M1</b> for $12^2 = h^2 + their 4.5^2$ oe (their 4.5 < 12)
	(b) (i)	75 nfww	3	<b>M2</b> for $l = \frac{35}{7} \times 15$ or $x = \frac{35}{7} \times 8$ oe or
				for 40 seen nfww
				or correct trig or Pythagoras' method leading to value rounding to 40.0
				<b>M1</b> for $\frac{l}{15} = \frac{35}{7}$ oe or $\frac{x}{8} = \frac{35}{7}$ oe
				or $\frac{l-35}{8} = \frac{35}{7}$ oe or $\frac{l-35}{l} = \frac{8}{15}$ oe
	(ii)	2730 or 2730.0 to 2730.4 nfww	3	<b>M2 dep</b> for $\pi \times 15 \times their 75 - \pi \times 8 \times (their 75 - 35) [+ \pi \times 8^2]$ dep their 75 > 35
				or 805π [2527.7 to 2530] nfww
				or 869 π [2728.6 to 2731.2] nfww
				or
				<b>M1</b> for $\pi \times 15 \times their 75$ or 1125 $\pi$ [3532.5 to 3535.8] nfww seen
				or $\pi \times 8 \times (their 75 - 35)$ or 320 $\pi$ [1004.8 to 1005.8] nfww seen
				or $\pi \times 8^2$ or $64\pi$ [200.9 to 201.2] nfww seen
	(c) (i)	16 <i>r</i> <sup>3</sup>	2	<b>M1</b> for $[M=] k \times r^3$ or $1458=k \times 4.5^3$ oe
				or $\frac{M}{1458} = \frac{r^3}{4.5^3}$ oe
				After M0, SC1 for 16 seen
	(ii)	8 : 27 oe	1	Must be numeric, e.g. 128:432

Ques	tion 30			
8	(a)	28.3 or 28.29	2	<b>M1</b> for 180 000 ÷ $(\pi \times 45^2)$
	(b) (i)	360 000	3	<b>M2</b> for $\frac{1}{2}(70+50)\times40\times150$ oe
				or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{1}{2}(70+50) \times 40$ oe
				or <i>their</i> area of <i>ABCD</i> × 150 dependent on <i>their</i> area being two dimensional
	(ii)	360	1FT	<b>FT</b> their <b>(b)(i)</b> ÷ 1000
	(c)	3 h 20 min	3	M2 for $180\ 000 \div 15 \div 60$ (implied by 200) or M1 for $180\ 000 \div 15$ (implied by 12000) or correct conversion of <i>their</i> seconds into h and min
	(d) (i)	$\frac{h}{40} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}(x-50)}{10} \text{ oe}$	M1	i.e. a correct statement from similar figures which must contain <i>h</i> , <i>x</i> and numbers
		h = 2(x - 50)	A1	Answer established with at least one more step and no errors or omissions
	(ii)	$\frac{1}{2}(x+50) 2(x-50)$	M1	
	(iii)	60.8 or 60.82 to 60.83	2	<b>M1</b> for $(x^2 - 2500) \times 150 = 180000$ or better
	(iv)	21.7 or 21.65 to 21.66	1FT	FT for $2(their (\mathbf{d})(\mathbf{iii}) - 50)$ evaluated only if $x > 50$

3	(a)	43 200	3	<b>M2</b> for $0.5 \times (35 + 25) \times 12 \times 120$ oe or <b>M1</b> for $0.5 \times (35 + 25) \times 12$ oe
	(b) (i)	0.5 × (25 + 30) × 6 ×120 [= 19800]	M2	Dep on a valid method for obtaining the width of 30 cm  B1 for $0.5 \times (25 + 35)$ oe
	(ii)	45.8 or 45.83	1FT	FT for $\frac{19800}{their(\mathbf{a})} \times 100$
	(c)	1 hr 39 min	4	B3 for 1.65 [h] or 99 mins or $\frac{33}{20}$ or M2 for $\frac{19800}{12\times1000}$ oe or M1 for $\frac{19800}{12}$ or $\frac{19800}{1000}$ or 12 × 1000  If zero scored then SC1 for figs 165 and B1 for converting their time (in hours) into hours and minutes
	(d)	12.8 or 12.80 to 12.81	3	M2 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{19800}{3\pi}}$ or M1 for $\pi r^2 3r = 19800$
	(e)	21[.0]	2	<b>M1</b> for $\frac{19800}{1000} + 1.2$

8	(a) (i)	47.7 or 47.74 to 47.75	3	M1 for [arc =] $68 - 2 \times 24$ or $24 + 24 + \frac{x}{360} \times 2\pi \times 24 = 68$ M1 for [x =] their arc × $360 \div (2 \times \pi \times 24)$
	(ii)	252 or 252.3 to 252.4	6	M1 for $r = \frac{20}{2\pi}$ or $\left(\frac{their 47.7}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 24\right) \div (2\pi)$ A1 for $r = 3.18$ or $3.182$ to $3.183$ or $\frac{10}{\pi}$
	(b)	139 or 139.3 to 139.4 nfww	5	M1 for $h^2 = 24^2 - their  r^2$ A1 for $h = 23.8$ or $23.78$ to $23.79$ M1dep on M1 earned for $V = \frac{1}{3}\pi \times their  h \times their  r^2$ M4 for $8^2 + \frac{1}{4}\pi \times 8^2 + \frac{1}{2}\pi \times \left(\frac{8}{2}\right)^2$ or M1 for $\frac{1}{4}\pi \times 8^2$ and M1 for $\frac{1}{2}\pi \times \left(\frac{8}{2}\right)^2$ and M1 for $8^2$ added to at least one term with $\pi$

10	(a)	5.2[0] or 5.196	3	<b>M2</b> for $[h^2=]$ $6^2-3^2$ or better
				or <b>M1</b> for $h^2 + 3^2 = 6^2$ or <b>B1</b> for <i>PR</i> (or <i>PQ</i> or <i>QR</i> ) = 6
	(b) (i)	7.2[0] or 7.196	1FT	<b>FT</b> their (a) + 2
	(ii)	62.4 or 62.35	5	M4 for $12 \times 6 \times \frac{1}{2}$ tan 60 oe
				or <b>M3</b> for $6 \times \frac{1}{2}$ tan 60 oe
				or M2 for realising that $\frac{1}{2}$ base = 1 × tan60 oe
				or <b>B1</b> for angle 30 or 60 in correct position on diagram or in a calculation
				If <b>0</b> scored, <b>SC1</b> for volume = an area $\times$ 12 seen

(a)	14137 to 14137.2 or 14139	2	M1 for $\frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 15^3$
(b) (i)	104 000 or 103 600 to 103 700	3	<b>M2</b> for $\pi \times 25^2 \times 60 - 14140$ or <b>M1</b> for $\pi \times 25^2 \times 60$
(ii)	52.8 or 52.75 to 52.81	2	<b>M1</b> for their (b)(i) $\div$ ( $\pi \times 25^2$ )
			or $14140 \div (\pi \times 25^2)$
(c) (i)	15.8 or 15.81	3	<b>M2</b> for $[r^2 = ]$ $\frac{14140}{\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times 54}$
			or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{1}{3} \times \pi \times r^2 \times 54 = 14140$ oe
(ii)	3580 or 3576 to 3581 nfww	4	<b>M1</b> for $(their (c)(i))^2 + 54^2$
			M1 for $\pi \times (their(c)(i)) \times \sqrt{\{(their(c)(i))^2 + 54^2\}}$
			<b>M1</b> for $\pi \times (their(c)(i))^2$
	(b) (i) (ii)	(b) (i) 104000 or 103600 to 103700  (ii) 52.8 or 52.75 to 52.81  (c) (i) 15.8 or 15.81	(b) (i) 104000 or 103600 to 103700 3  (ii) 52.8 or 52.75 to 52.81 2  (c) (i) 15.8 or 15.81 3

(ii)

22.4 or 22.38 to 22.391

Que	estion 35			
6	(a)	3	1	
	(b) (i)	9900	3	M2 for $2(60 \times 35) + 2(60 \times 30) + 2(30 \times 35)$ oe or M1 for one correct rectangle
	(ii)	0.99 oe	1FT	FT <i>their</i> (b)(i) ÷ 10 000
	(c) (i)	75.7 or 75.66 to 75.67	4	M3 for $\sqrt{60^2 + 30^2 + 35^2}$ oe could be in stages or M2 for $60^2 + 30^2 + 35^2$ oe or M1 for $60^2 + 30^2$ or $60^2 + 35^2$ or $35^2 + 30^2$ oe
	(ii)	23.4 or 23.3 or 23.34 to 23.36	3	M2 for $\sin^{-1}(30 \div \sqrt{60^2 + 35^2 + 30^2})$ oe or for $\sin^{-1}(30 \div their (c)(i))$ or M1 for $\sin = 30 \div \sqrt{60^2 + 35^2 + 30^2}$ oe or for $\sin = 30 \div their (c)(i)$
	(d) (i)	30 × 35 × 60 [ = 63 000]	1	With no errors seen

3

**M2** for  $\sqrt{\frac{63\ 000}{40\pi}}$  oe

or **M1** for  $40 \pi r^2 = 63000$  oe

9 (a)	270 or 270.17 to 270.22	3	<b>M2</b> for $\frac{360-145}{360} \times \pi 12^2$ oe or <b>B1</b> for 215 seen or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{\theta}{360} \times \pi 12^2$ used
(b)	518 or 517.6 to 517.8 nfww	6	<b>B4</b> for vertical height = 9.62 to 9.63 or <b>B3</b> for radius = 7.166 to 7.17 or <b>B2</b> for length of sector = 45.[0] or 45.02 to 45.04 or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{360-145}{360} \times 2 \times \pi \times 12$ oe or for $\sqrt{12^2 - their  radius^2}$ and <b>M1</b> indep for $\frac{1}{3}\pi \times their  radius^2 \times their  h$ $(h \neq 12 \text{ or } r \neq 12)$

5(a)(i)	50890 or 50893 to 50900.4	2	<b>M1</b> for $\pi \times 18^2 \times 50$
5(a)(ii)	20.5 or 20.52 to 20.534	3	B2 for answer 29.5 or 29.46 to 29.48 OR  M2 for $(50900-30000) \div (\pi \times 18^2)$ oe  or M1 for (figs $50.9$ –figs $30) \div (\pi \times \text{ figs}18^2)$ or M1 for $(50900-30000) = (\pi \times 18^2)h$ oe  OR alternative method M2 for $50 - \frac{30000}{\pi \times 18^2}$ oe  M1 for figs $30 = \pi \times \text{ figs} 18^2 \times (50-h)$ oe  or for $\frac{\text{figs}30}{\pi \times \text{ figs}18^2}$ oe  OR alternative method M2 for $\frac{(50.9-30)}{50.9} \times 50$ oe  or M1 for $\frac{(50.9-30)}{50.9} \times 50$ oe  or M1 for $\frac{(\text{figs}50.9-\text{figs}30)}{50.9} \times 50$ oe  or M1 for $\frac{(\text{figs}50.9-\text{figs}30)}{50.9} \times 50$ oe  figs $50.9$ figs $50.9$
5(a)(iii)	334 nfww	4	<b>M2</b> for figs $30 \div \frac{2}{3}\pi \times 3.5^3$ oe or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{3}\pi \times 3.5^3$ oe and <b>B1</b> for $30000$
5(b)(i)	3.28[6] or 3.29	3	<b>M2</b> for $[r^2 = ] \frac{95 \times 3}{8.4\pi}$ oe or <b>M1</b> for $\frac{1}{3}\pi \times r^2 \times 8.4 [= 95]$
5(b)(ii)	93.1 to 93.6	4	M3 for $\pi \times 3.3 \times \sqrt{3.3^2 + 8.4^2}$ or M2 for $\sqrt{3.3^2 + 8.4^2}$ or M1 for $3.3^2 + 8.4^2$

$\pi \times \frac{5}{2} \times l + \frac{4}{2} \times \pi \times \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^2 = \frac{115\pi}{4} \text{ oe}$ or $\frac{115\pi}{4} - \frac{4}{2} \times \pi \times \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^2 = \pi \times \frac{5}{2} \times l \text{ oe}$	M2	M1 for $\pi \times \frac{5}{2} \times l$ or $\frac{4}{2} \times \pi \times \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^2$
$\frac{5\pi l}{2} = \frac{65\pi}{4} \text{ oe}$	B1	nfww oe both terms must be written in terms of $\pi$
or $[l = ]$ $\left(\frac{115\pi}{4} - 2 \times \pi \times 2.5^2\right) \div 2.5\pi$ oe		nfww or correct complete method for <i>l</i> with decimals
$[l=] \frac{65\pi \times 2}{4 \times 5\pi} \text{ or } \frac{65\pi}{10\pi} \text{ oe} = 6.5$	A1	Correct calculation with no errors and <b>B1</b> earned
6	3	M2 for $\sqrt{6.5^2 - 2.5^2}$ or M1 for $h^2 + 2.5^2 = 6.5^2$ If zero scored, SC2dep for answer 4.15[3]
72[.0] or 71.99 nfww	4	M3 for $\frac{\pi}{3} \times \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^2 \times their\ 6 + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4\pi}{3} \times \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^3$ oe or M1 for $\frac{\pi}{3} \times \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^2 \times their\ 6$ oe and M1 for $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4\pi}{3} \times \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^3$ oe If zero scored, SC3dep for $\frac{\pi}{3} \times (5)^2 \times their\ 4.15 + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4\pi}{3} \times (5)^3$ oe or SC1dep for $\frac{\pi}{3} \times (5)^2 \times their\ 4.15$ oe SC1dep for $\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4\pi}{3} \times (5)^3$ oe
53.7 or 53.65 to 53.67	3	M1 for figs (their (c)) $\times$ 19.3 $\times$ 38.62 or better
	or $\frac{115\pi}{4} - \frac{4}{2} \times \pi \times \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^2 = \pi \times \frac{5}{2} \times l$ oe $\frac{5\pi l}{2} = \frac{65\pi}{4}$ oe or $[l] = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = 1 = $	$\pi \times \frac{3}{2} \times l + \frac{4}{2} \times \pi \times \left(\frac{3}{2}\right) = \frac{113h}{4} \text{ oe}$ or $\frac{115\pi}{4} - \frac{4}{2} \times \pi \times \left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^2 = \pi \times \frac{5}{2} \times l \text{ oe}$ $\frac{5\pi l}{2} = \frac{65\pi}{4} \text{ oe}$ or $[l = ]\left(\frac{115\pi}{4} - 2 \times \pi \times 2.5^2\right) \div 2.5\pi \text{ oe}$ $[l = ]\frac{65\pi \times 2}{4 \times 5\pi} \text{ or } \frac{65\pi}{10\pi} \text{ oe} = 6.5$ A1 $\frac{6}{3}$ $72[.0] \text{ or } 71.99 \text{ nfww}$

•			
6(a)	4.79 or 4.788 to 4.789	3	M2 for $\sqrt[3]{\frac{230 \times 3}{2 \times \pi}}$ oe or M1 for $230 = \frac{2}{3} \times \pi \times r^3$ oe If 0 scored SC1 for answer $3.8[0]$
6(b)(i)	8.7[0] or 8.702 to 8.704	3	<b>M2</b> for $(300 - 230) \div (1.6^2 \pi)$ or <b>M1</b> for $\pi \times 1.6^2 \times h$
6(b)(ii)	6.4	3	M2 for $1.6 \times \sqrt[3]{\frac{19200}{300}}$ oe or M1 for sf $\sqrt[3]{\frac{19200}{300}}$ or $\sqrt[3]{\frac{300}{19200}}$ oe or for $\left(\frac{1.6}{r}\right)^3 = \frac{300}{19200}$

ucstion -	ucstion 40				
8(a)(ii)	30	3	M2 for $320 \div 16 \times \frac{12}{8}$ oe or M1 for $320 \div 16$		
8(b)	3.375 cao	3	M2 for $\frac{\frac{4}{3}\pi \times 4.5^3}{\pi \times 6^2}$ or better or M1 for $\pi \times 6^2 \times h = \frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 4.5^3$		
8(c)	3.63 or 3.627 to 3.628	3	M2 for $\frac{20^3}{40 \times \frac{4}{3}\pi}$ or M1 for $40 \times \frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times r^3 = 20^3$		
8(d)	$\frac{3x}{2} \text{ or } 1.5x \text{ or } 1\frac{1}{2}x$	3	<b>B2</b> for $4R^2 = 9x^2$ oe or better or <b>M1</b> for $4\pi R^2 = 2\pi x^2 + \pi \times 2x \times \frac{7x}{2}$		
	+				